

§169.131. Caging Requirements and Standards for Dangerous Wild Animals.

(a) Definitions.

(1) Key components of facilities for confining dangerous wild animals and restricting public contact with the animals are the primary enclosure and the perimeter fence.

(A) Primary enclosure - Any structure used to immediately restrict an animal to a limited amount of space, including a cage, pen, run, room, compartment, or hutch.

(B) Perimeter fence - A barrier surrounding the area containing the primary enclosure(s) that restricts public access to the area.

(2) Where specified in this section, primary enclosures for dangerous wild animals shall be equipped to provide for the protection and welfare of the animals and the safety of handlers and the public. Such equipment includes, but is not limited to.

(A) Safety entrance - A protected, secure area that can be entered by a keeper that prevents animal escape and safeguards the keeper, or a device that can be activated by a keeper that prevents animal escape and safeguards entry.

(B) Shelter, nest box, or den - A structure that protects the animal from the elements (weather conditions). Such structures may vary in size depending on the security and biological needs of the species. The structures are particularly described as follows.

(i) Shelter - A structure that provides protection from the elements and from extremes in temperature that are detrimental to the health and welfare of the animal. When vegetation and landscaping is available to serve as protection from the elements, access to a shelter shall also be provided during inclement weather conditions. Such shelter shall be attached to or adjacent to the primary enclosure.

(ii) Nest box or den - An enclosed shelter that provides a retreat area within, attached to, or adjacent to a primary enclosure of specified size, which shall provide protection from the elements and from extremes in temperature that are detrimental to the health and welfare of the animal.

(C) Elevated platform or perching area - A surface or structure, either natural or manmade, positioned above the floor or above the grade level of the primary enclosure that will provide a resting area for the animal(s).

(D) Gnawing and chewing items - Natural or artificial materials that provide for the health of teeth, so as to keep teeth sharp, remove tartar, and promote general oral hygiene. Gnawing items include, but are not limited to, logs and trees. Chewing items include, but are not limited to, woody stems, knuckle bones, and rawhide objects. Suitability is dependent upon species of animal.

(b) General Requirements.

(1) Primary enclosures for housing dangerous wild animals shall be sufficiently strong to prevent escape and to protect the animal from injury and shall be equipped with structural safety barriers to prevent any public contact with the animal. Structural barriers may be constructed from materials such as fencing, landscaping, or close-mesh wire, provided that materials used are safe and effective in preventing public contact.

(2) All primary enclosures less than 1,000 square feet shall be covered at the top to prevent escape.

(3) A perimeter fence, sufficient to deter entry by the public, shall be a minimum of 8 feet in height and shall completely surround the premises where animals are housed or exercised outdoors. Perimeter fences constructed of materials, such as chain link or welded wire, that allow objects to be passed through them shall be at least 3 feet from the primary enclosure or exercise area.

(c) Structural Requirements for Primary Enclosures. In addition to the size and equipment requirements for primary enclosures, dangerous wild animals shall be caged in accordance with the following requirements.

(1) All primary enclosures shall be equipped with a safety entrance. Such entrances shall include a double-door mechanism, interconnecting cages, a lock-down area, or other comparable devices that will prevent escape and safeguard the keeper. Safety entrances shall be constructed of materials that are of equivalent strength as that prescribed for cage construction for that particular species. The area occupied by the safety entrance shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(2) All primary enclosures constructed of chain link or other approved materials shall be well braced and securely anchored at or below ground level to prevent escape by digging or erosion. Metal clamps, ties, or braces used in the construction of enclosures shall be of strength equivalent to the material required for primary enclosure construction for the particular species.

(3) Additional minimum requirements for specific species and hybrids of those species shall be as follows.

(A) Chimpanzees, gorillas, and orangutans.

(i) Outdoor facilities - Construction material shall consist of steel bars, 2-inch galvanized pipe, masonry block, or their strength equivalent.

(ii) Indoor facilities - Potential escape routes shall be equipped with steel bars, 2-inch galvanized pipe, or equivalent.

(B) Baboons, jaguars, tigers, lions, leopards, cougars, cheetahs, bears, and hyenas.

(i) Outdoor facilities - Construction material shall consist of not less than 9-gauge chain link or equivalent.

(ii) Indoor facilities - Potential escape routes shall be equipped with wire or grating of not less than 9-gauge or equivalent.

(C) Ocelots, servals, lynxes, bobcats, caracals, coyotes, and jackals.

(i) Outdoor facilities - Construction material shall consist of not less than 12-gauge chain link or equivalent.

(ii) Indoor facilities - Potential escape routes shall be equipped with wire or grating not less than 12-gauge or equivalent.

(d) Primary Enclosure Size and Equipment Requirements. No dangerous wild animal shall be confined in any primary enclosure that contains more individual animals than specified in this section, is smaller in dimension than specified in this section, or is not equipped as specified in this section. The area occupied by pools, ponds, or lakes shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(1) Primates.

(A) In addition to species-related requirements of this section, each primary enclosure shall have accessible devices to provide physical stimulation or manipulation compatible with the species. Each device shall be noninjurious and may include, but is not limited to, boxes, balls, mirrors, or foraging items.

(B) Each primary enclosure shall have perching area(s) and shelter(s) that will accommodate all animals in the enclosure simultaneously.

(C) Each primary enclosure shall have horizontal and vertical climbing structures appropriate for the species.

(D) Requirements for specific primate species are as follows:

(i) Baboons. For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 100 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 100 square feet.

(ii) Chimpanzees. For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 200 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 100 square feet.

(iii) Orangutans. For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 200 square feet with a wall or fence 10 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 200 square feet.

(iv) Gorillas. For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 300 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 200 square feet.

(2) Wild felines.

(A) In addition to requirements of this section, each primary enclosure shall be equipped with a shelter(s)/nest box(es) large enough to accommodate all the animals in the enclosure simultaneously.

(B) Each primary enclosure shall have an accessible device to provide physical stimulation or manipulation compatible with the species. Such device shall be noninjurious and may include, but is not limited to, boxes, balls, bones, barrels, drums, rawhide materials, or pools. The area occupied by a pool shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(C) Each primary enclosure shall have an elevated platform large enough to accommodate all animals in the enclosure simultaneously.

(D) Each primary enclosure shall have a claw log.

(E) Requirements for specific species of wild felines are as follows:

(i) Lions, tigers, and cheetahs.

(I) For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 300 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 150 square feet.

(II) Outdoor primary enclosures over 1,000 square feet (uncovered) shall have vertical jump walls at least 10 feet high with a 45 degree inward angle overhang 2 feet wide or jump walls at least 12 feet high without an overhang. The inward angle fencing shall be made of the same material as the vertical fencing.

(ii) Jaguars, leopards, and cougars.

(I) For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 200 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 100 square feet.

(II) Jaguars, leopards, and cougars shall not be kept in uncovered enclosures.

(iii) Bobcats, lynxes, ocelots, caracals, and servals. For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 80 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 40 square feet.

(3) Bears.

(A) In addition to the requirements of this section, each primary enclosure shall be equipped with a shelter(s) that shall accommodate all animals in the enclosure simultaneously.

(B) Each primary enclosure shall have an accessible device to provide physical stimulation or manipulation compatible with the species. Such device shall be noninjurious and may include, but is not limited to, boxes, balls, bones, barrels, drums, climbing apparatus, or foraging items.

(C) Each primary enclosure shall have an elevated platform(s) for resting.

(D) Requirement for specific types of bears are as follows:

(i) Sun bears.

(I) For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 200 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 100 square feet.

(II) Each primary enclosure shall have, as a minimum, a 3-foot by 4-foot pool of water, 2 feet deep. The area occupied by the pool shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(ii) Black bears and Asiatic bears.

(I) For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 300 square feet with a wall or fence 8 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 150 square feet.

(II) Each primary enclosure shall have, as a minimum, a 4-foot by 6-foot pool of water, 3 feet deep. The area occupied by the pool shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(iii) Brown bears and polar bears.

(I) For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 400 square feet with a wall or fence 10 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 200 square feet.

(II) Each primary enclosure for brown bears shall have, as a minimum, a 6-foot by 10-foot pool of water, 4 feet deep. The area occupied by the pool shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(III) Each primary enclosure for polar bears shall have, as a minimum, a 10-foot by 10-foot pool of water, 5 feet deep. The area occupied by the pool shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(4) Coyotes and jackals.

(A) In addition to the requirements of this section, each primary enclosure shall be equipped with a shelter(s)/den(s) that shall accommodate all the animals in the enclosure simultaneously.

(B) Each primary enclosure shall have an accessible device to provide physical stimulation or manipulation compatible with the species. Such device shall be noninjurious and may include, but is not limited to, boxes, balls, bones, barrels, drums, rawhide materials, or pools. The area occupied by a pool shall be in addition to the space requirements for the primary enclosure.

(C) For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 150 square feet with a wall or fence 6 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 100 square feet.

(D) Each primary enclosure shall have an elevated platform large enough to accommodate all animals in the enclosure simultaneously.

(E) Uncovered outdoor primary enclosures over 1,000 square feet shall have vertical jump walls at least 8 feet high with a 45 degree inward angle overhang 2 feet wide or jump walls 10 feet high without an overhang. The inward angle fencing shall be made of the same material as the vertical fencing.

(5) Hyenas.

(A) For one animal the primary enclosure shall have a floor area of 200 square feet with a wall or fence 6 feet high. For each additional animal primary enclosure size shall be increased by 100 square feet.

(B) Each primary enclosure shall have an elevated platform large enough to accommodate all animals in the enclosure simultaneously.

(C) Outdoor primary enclosures over 1,000 square feet (uncovered) shall have vertical jump walls at least 8 feet high with a 45 degree inward angle overhang 2 feet wide or jump walls 10 feet high without an overhang. The inward angle fencing shall be made of the same material as the vertical fencing.